

The Roots and Impact of Social Determinants on Race, Health & Equity



## Race Health & Equity



- Restarting the Conversation
- (Un)Conscious Bias in Healthcare Delivery
- Roots and Impact of Social Determinants of Health
- A Race and Equity lens on Employee Wellbeing Strategy



## Moderators & participating panelists



Michael Thompson
President & CEO
National Alliance of Healthcare
Purchaser Coalitions



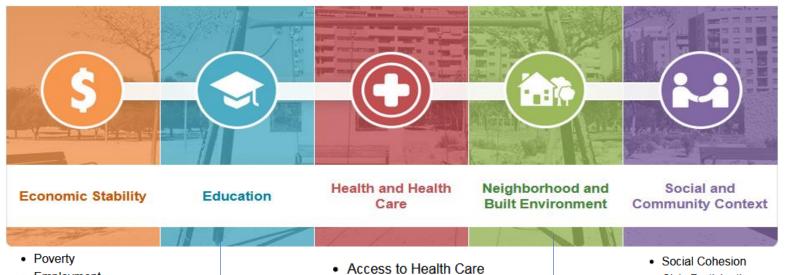
Jessica Brooks
President & CEO
Pittsburgh Business Group on Health



#### **Panelists**

- Michael Garrett
   Mercer
- Ileka Ifejika, MPH, PharmD
   Independent Consultant
- Lauren Josephs, PHD
   Visionary Vanguard Group
- Jasmine Macies
   PWC
- Rishi Manchanda, MD, MPH HealthBegins
- Kiana Moore
   Alliance of Community Health Plans

### Social Determinants of Health



- Employment
- Food Insecurity
- · Housing Instability

- · Access to Primary Care
- Health Literacy

- · Civic Participation
- Discrimination
- Incarceration

- · High School Graduation
- · Enrollment in Higher Education
- Language and Literacy
- · Early Childhood Education and Development

- · Access to Foods that Support Healthy Eating Patterns
- Quality of Housing
- · Crime and Violence
- Environmental Conditions

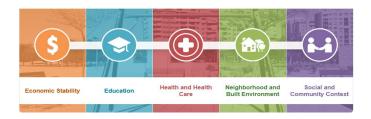
https://www.healthypeople.gov/2020/topics-objectives/topic/social-determinants-health/interventions-resources



# Impact of Social Determinants on Health & Equity Disparities

#### **Social Determinants**

- Economic Stability
- Education
- Health & Healthcare
- Neighborhood & Built Environment
- Social & Community Context



Zip code is a better predictor of health than genetic code

#### Health & Equity Disparities

- 3X pregnancy-related death
- 2X Infant mortality rates
- Higher rates of hypertension, diabetes, asthma and heart disease
- 3X more likely to live in poverty
- 1/10<sup>th</sup> of Wealth Accumulation
- 5X Incarceration rate
- Higher rates of unemployment

Black Americans
dying from Covid-19 at
2X rate of White Americans



# Impact of Social Determinants on Health & Equity Disparities

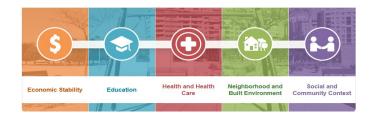
#### Systemic Racism

- Segregation & Redlining
- Privilege Legacy & Networks
- Public & Private Investment
- Healthcare Access & Bias
- Social Justice
- Environmental Protections

Cumulative Impact of
Chronic Stress
& Racial Trauma

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- Economic Stability
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#### **Social Determinants**

Ctobility

#### **Economics of Stress**

- Demands & Pressures are "Additive & Cumulative"
- Coping Skills (resilience) predict 16% of outcomes
- Demands & pressures predict
   60% of outcomes

Source:

Lyle Miller, PhD
BioBehavioral Institute of Boston

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# A Perfect Storm related to Race, Health & Equity

First Wave

Covid-19

**Second Wave** 

Mental Health

**Third Wave** 

Total Person Health

Fitness for Duty

**Higher Risk** 

for those with

**Chronic Disease** 

Work at Home Furloughed

Work at Worksite

Fitness for Life

Mental Health Impact on Co-morbidities

Social
Determinants &
Health Equity

Black
Americans
dying from
Covid-19 at
2X the rate of
White
Americans

George Floyd
Sets off
nation-wide
movement for
Racial Justice
and Equity



# Anti-Racism – Stopping the Bleeding

#### **Stereotypes**

Negative belief about individual or group.

Examples: weak, dangerous, incompetent

#### **Prejudice**

Belief agreement; negative emotional reaction.

Examples: anger, fear, disdain

#### **Discrimination**

Behavior response to prejudice.

Examples: avoidance, withholding

# Mindful Exposure to & Management of Racial Bias

Goes beyond
"Cultural
Competency"

Citations: <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1489832/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1489832/</a>

https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/mental-illness/in-depth/mental-health/art-20046477

https://bmcmedicine.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12916-019-1271-3



# **Coalitions & Employers Acting Together**

Understand
Issues & Needs

- Common definitions
- Metrics and benchmarks
- Customized employer assessment

Connect To Resources

- Facilitate relationships
- Connect to national networks
- Integrate regional initiatives

Invest
To Improve

- Leverage regional initiatives
- Convene & share
- Potential RESET initiatives

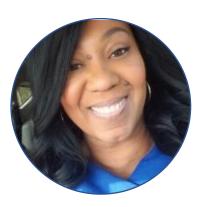
Our Health Our Places



# **Open Panel Discussion**



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National Alliance of Healthcare
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**Kiana Moore**Alliance of Community
Health Plans

# **Upcoming Events**

- National Webinar on Stroke Awareness
  - August 18<sup>th</sup> @ TBD ET
- Coronavirus Employer Town Hall COVID-19 & Caregiving
  - August 18<sup>th</sup> @ 5 PM ET
- Mental Health Index U.S. Worker Edition Webinar Series
  - August 21<sup>st</sup> @ 12 PM ET
  - September 18<sup>th</sup> @ 12 PM ET
  - October 26<sup>th</sup> @ 12PM ET
- Path Forward MHSU URAC Measurement-Based Care Webinar
  - August 26<sup>th</sup> @ 2 PM ET



# Next Race, Health & Equity Town Hall August 27<sup>th</sup> @ 5:00 PM ET

A Race and Equity Lens on Employee Wellbeing Strategy

#### Race, Health & Equity Resources On Line

Relevant Articles & Toolkits









Prior Town Hall recordings and related resources can be found here:

https://www.nationalalliancehealt h.org/resources-new/resourcesnew-race-health-equity